UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 8-K

CURRENT REPORT

Pursuant to Section 13 OR 15(d) of The Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported): October 23, 2019



(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

1-15399

(Commission File Number) 36-4277050 (IRS Employer Identification No.)

1 North Field Court, Lake Forest, Illinois 60045 (Address of Principal Executive Offices, including Zip Code)

(847) 482-3000 (Registrants' Telephone Number, Including Area Code)

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrants under any of the following provisions:

□ Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)

□ Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)

Dere-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2 (b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2 (b))

Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4 (c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4 (c))

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (§ 230.405 of this chapter) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (§ 240.12b-2 of this chapter).

Emerging growth company \Box

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Exchange Act:

Title of each class	Trading Symbol(s)	Name of each exchange on which registered
Common Stock	PKG	New York Stock Exchange

Delaware (State or other jurisdiction of incorporation)

Item 2.02. Results of Operations and Financial Condition.

The information furnished in this Item 2.02, including the exhibit described below, shall not be deemed "filed" hereunder for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), or incorporated by reference in any filing under the Securities Exchange Act of 1933, as amended, or the Exchange Act, except as shall be expressly set forth by specific reference in such a filing.

On October 23, 2019, Packaging Corporation of America issued a press release announcing third quarter financial results. The press release is furnished as Exhibit 99.1 and is incorporated into this Item 2.02 by reference.

Item 9.01. Financial Statements and Exhibits.

(d)

Exhibits	
99.1	Third Quarter 2019 Earnings Press Release dated October 23, 2019
104	Cover Page Interactive Data File (embedded within the Inline XBRL document)

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrants have duly caused this report to be signed on their behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

PACKAGING CORPORATION OF AMERICA (Registrant)

By: /s/ PAMELA A. BARNES

Senior Vice President, Finance and Controller

Date: October 23, 2019

(dollars in millions)

PACKAGING CORPORATION OF AMERICA REPORTS THIRD QUARTER 2019 RESULTS

Lake Forest, IL, October 23, 2019 – Packaging Corporation of America (NYSE: PKG) today reported third quarter 2019 net income of \$180 million, or \$1.89 per share, and net income of \$182 million, or \$1.92 per share, excluding special items. Third quarter net sales were \$1.8 billion in 2019 and 2018.

Diluted earnings per share attributable to Packaging Corporation of America shareholders

		Three Months Ended							
	September 30,								
		2019		2018		Change			
Reported Diluted EPS	\$	1.89	\$	2.18	\$	(0.29)			
Special Items Expense (1) (2)		0.02		0.05		(0.02)			
Diluted EPS excluding Special items (2)	\$	1.92	\$	2.23	\$	(0.31)			

(1) For descriptions and amounts of our special items, see the schedules with this release.

(2) Amounts may not foot due to rounding.

Reported earnings include \$.02 per share of special items expense in the third quarter of 2019, primarily for the disposal of certain fixed assets related to the previously completed conversion of the No. 3 paper machine at our DeRidder, Louisiana mill to containerboard, and \$.05 per share in the third quarter of 2018, primarily for certain costs related to discontinuing paper operations associated with the conversion of the No. 3 paper machine at our Wallula, Washington mill to linerboard. Excluding special items, the (\$.31) per share decrease in third quarter 2019 earnings compared to the third quarter of 2018 was driven primarily by lower prices and mix (\$.36), and lower volume (\$.03), in our Packaging segment, lower volume in our Paper segment (\$.03), higher converting costs (\$.06), higher operating costs (\$.01), and other costs (\$.02). These items were partially offset by higher prices and mix in our Paper segment \$.09, lower annual outage expenses \$.09, and lower freight and logistics expenses \$.02.

Financial information by segment is summarized below and in the schedules with this release.

		Three Months Ended						
		Septeml	oer 30,					
		2019		2018				
Segment income (loss)								
Packaging	\$	235.1	\$	284.4				
Paper		48.1		32.3				
Corporate and Other		(20.4)		(18.2)				
	<u>\$</u>	262.8	\$	298.5				
Segment income (loss) excluding special items								
Packaging	\$	238.1	\$	289.9				
Paper		48.1		32.9				
Corporate and Other		(20.4)		(18.4)				
	\$	265.8	\$	304.4				
EBITDA excluding special items								
Packaging	\$	324.6	\$	378.2				
Paper		57.7		44.1				
Corporate and Other		(18.6)		(16.5)				
	\$	363.7	\$	405.8				

In the Packaging segment, corrugated products shipments were up 1.9% in total and per day, over last year's third quarter. Containerboard production was 1,070,000 tons, and containerboard inventory was down 30,000 tons from the second quarter of 2019 and down 51,000 tons compared to the third quarter of 2018. In the Paper segment, lower volumes in the third quarter of 2019 compared to last year were primarily due to discontinuing the paper business at the Wallula Mill.

Commenting on reported results, Mark W. Kowlzan, Chairman and CEO, said, "In our Packaging segment, we continued to run our containerboard system to demand in a very cost-effective manner. Our mills supplied the necessary containerboard to achieve new shipment records in our box plants, and our inventory was below last year's and second quarter levels. Average domestic prices were

about where we expected based on the changes in the published domestic containerboard prices from earlier this year, however our corrugated products mix was slightly better. In the Paper segment, volumes for our office paper and converting grades were slightly above the third quarter of 2018. Prices and mix were higher than last year's third quarter, but moved lower compared to the second quarter of 2019, although at a slower rate than the published index prices."

"Looking ahead to the fourth quarter," Mr. Kowlzan added, "in our Packaging segment we expect slightly lower prices as the remaining impact of the published domestic containerboard price decreases from earlier this year work through our system, and lower export prices. We also expect a seasonally less rich mix in corrugated products and slightly lower shipments with one less shipping day. Containerboard sales volume will be lower as we continue to run to demand and work towards building some inventory prior to year-end in preparation for first quarter 2020 scheduled maintenance outages at our three largest containerboard mills. In our Paper segment, volumes are expected to be seasonally lower along with lower average prices. With anticipated colder weather, energy costs will be higher, and we expect certain other operating and converting costs to be higher as well, which includes the costs associated with the start-up of our new Richland, WA box plant during the quarter. Scheduled maintenance outage costs are also expected to be higher than the third quarter. Considering these items, we expect fourth quarter earnings of \$1.70 per share."

We present various non-GAAP financial measures in this press release, including diluted EPS excluding special items, segment income excluding special items and EBITDA excluding special items. We provide information regarding our use of non-GAAP financial measures and reconciliations of historical non-GAAP financial measures presented in this press release to the most comparable measure reported in accordance with GAAP in the schedules to this press release. We present our earnings expectation for the upcoming quarter excluding special items as special items are difficult to predict and quantify and may reflect the effect of future events. We do not currently expect special items to have a significant effect on fourth quarter earnings. However, additional special items may arise due to fourth quarter events.

PCA is the third largest producer of containerboard products and the third largest producer of uncoated freesheet paper in North America. PCA operates eight mills and 94 corrugated products plants and related facilities.

Some of the statements in this press release are forward-looking statements. Forward-looking statements include statements about our future earnings and financial condition, expected benefits from acquisitions and restructuring activities, our industry and our business strategy. Statements that contain words such as "will", "should", "anticipate", "believe", "expect", "intend", "estimate", "hope" or similar expressions, are forward-looking statements. These forward-looking statements are based on the current expectations of PCA. Because forward-looking statements involve inherent risks and uncertainties, the plans, actions and actual results of PCA could differ materially. Among the factors that could cause plans, actions and results to differ materially from PCA's current expectations include the following: the impact of general economic conditions; conditions in the paper and packaging industries, including competition, product demand and product pricing; fluctuations in wood fiber and recycled fiber costs; fluctuations in purchased energy costs; the possibility of unplanned outages or interruptions at our principal facilities; and legislative or regulatory requirements, particularly concerning environmental matters, as well as those identified under Item 1A. Risk Factors in PCA's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2018 filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission and available at the SEC's website at "www.sec.gov".

CONTACT:

Barbara Sessions Packaging Corporation of America INVESTOR RELATIONS: (877) 454-2509 PCA's Website: <u>www.packagingcorp.com</u>

Conference Call Information:

WHAT:	Packaging Corporation of America's 3rd Quarter 2019 Earnings Conference Call Conference ID: 1278882
WHEN:	Thursday, October 24, 2019 at 9:00 a.m. Eastern Time
CALL-IN NUMBER:	(855) 730-0288 (U.S. and Canada) or (832) 412-2295 (International) Dial in by 8:45 a.m. Eastern Time Conference Call Leader: Mr. Mark Kowlzan
WEBCAST INFO:	http://www.packagingcorp.com; Investor Relations
REBROADCAST DATES:	October 24, 2019 2:00 p.m. Eastern Time through November 7, 2019 11:59 p.m. Eastern Time
REBROADCAST NUMBERS:	(855) 859-2056 (U.S. and Canada) or (404) 537-3406 (International) Passcode: 1278882

Packaging Corporation of America Consolidated Earnings Results Unaudited

(dollars in millions, except per-share data)

		Three Mor	ths End	ed	Nine Months Ended								
		Septem	ıber 30,			Septen	nber 30,						
		2019		2018		2019		2018					
Net sales	\$	1,750.7	\$	1,809.9	\$	5,244.3	\$	5,268.1					
Cost of sales		(1,339.3)		(1,366.7)	(3)	(3,983.6)	(2)	(4,048.2)	(3)				
Gross profit		411.4		443.2		1,260.7		1,219.9					
Selling, general, and administrative expenses		(136.9)		(134.2)	(3)	(420.6)		(406.7)	(3)				
Other expense, net		(11.7) ((1)	(10.5)	(3)	(21.5) (1	L)(2)	(32.2)	(3)				
Income from operations		262.8		298.5		818.6		781.0					
Non-operating pension expense		(1.9)		(0.5)		(6.0)		(1.6)					
Interest expense, net		(21.6)		(23.9)		(68.0)		(73.4)					
Income before taxes		239.3		274.1		744.6		706.0					
Provision for income taxes		(59.5)		(67.4)		(184.4)		(172.6)					
Net income	\$	179.8	\$	206.7	\$	560.2	\$	533.4					
Earnings per share:													
Basic	\$	1.90	\$	2.19	\$	5.93	\$	5.65					
Diluted	\$	1.89	\$	2.18	\$	5.91	\$	5.64					
Computation of diluted earnings per share under the two class method:	5												
Net income	\$	179.8	\$	206.7	\$	560.2	\$	533.4					
Less: Distributed and undistributed income available to participating securities		(1.3)		(1.6)		(4.2)		(4.1)					
Net income attributable to PCA shareholders	\$	178.5	\$	205.1	\$	556.0	\$	529.3					
	<u>ъ</u>		\$		\$		\$						
Diluted weighted average shares outstanding		94.3		94.0		94.1		93.9					
Diluted earnings per share	\$	1.89	\$	2.18	\$	5.91	\$	5.64					
Supplemental financial information:													
Capital spending	\$	92.9	\$	130.4	\$	263.8	\$	404.3					
Cash balance	\$	738.3	\$	293.8	\$	738.3	\$	293.8					

(1) The three and nine months ended September 30, 2019 include \$3.0 million of charges for the disposal of fixed assets related to the containerboard mill conversion at our DeRidder, Louisiana mill, which were recorded within "Other expense, net".

- (2) The nine months ended September 30, 2019 include \$0.6 million of charges related to the announced second quarter 2018 discontinuation of uncoated free sheet and coated one-side grades at the Wallula, Washington mill associated with the conversion of the No. 3 paper machine to a high-performance 100% virgin kraft linerboard machine. The costs were recorded within "Other expense, net" and "Cost of sales", as appropriate.
- (3) The three and nine months ended September 30, 2018 include the following:
 - a. \$4.0 million and \$26.4 million, respectively, of charges related to the announced second quarter 2018 discontinuation of uncoated free sheet and coated one-side grades at the Wallula, Washington mill associated with the conversion of the No. 3 paper machine to a high-performance 100% virgin kraft linerboard machine. The costs were recorded within "Other expense, net" and "Cost of sales", as appropriate.
 - b. \$1.3 million and \$1.8 million, respectively, of charges consisting of closure costs related to corrugated products facilities and a corporate administration facility, which were recorded in "Other expense, net", "Selling, general, and administrative expenses", and "Cost of sales", as appropriate.

- c. \$0.5 million of costs for the property damage insurance deductible for a weather-related incident at one of the corrugated products facilities, which were recorded in "Other expense, net".
- d. \$0.1 million of charges related to recent acquisitions, which were recorded in "Other expense, net".

Packaging Corporation of America Segment Information Unaudited (dollars in millions)

	 Three Mon	ths Ende	ed	Nine Months Ended						
	 Septem	ber 30,			Septem	ber 30,				
	 2019		2018		2019		2018			
Segment sales										
Packaging	\$ 1,489.9	\$	1,535.1	\$	4,472.1	\$	4,434.2			
Paper	242.8		254.3		720.3		774.5			
Corporate and Other	 18.0		20.5		51.9		59.4			
	\$ 1,750.7	\$	1,809.9	\$	5,244.3	\$	5,268.1			
Segment income (loss)										
Packaging	\$ 235.1	\$	284.4	\$	748.6	\$	782.3			
Paper	48.1		32.3		132.5		55.7			
Corporate and Other	(20.4)		(18.2)		(62.5)		(57.0)			
Income from operations	 262.8		298.5		818.6		781.0			
Non-operating pension expense	(1.9)		(0.5)		(6.0)		(1.6)			
Interest expense, net	(21.6)		(23.9)		(68.0)		(73.4)			
Income before taxes	\$ 239.3	\$	274.1	\$	744.6	\$	706.0			
Segment income (loss) excluding special items (1)										
Packaging	\$ 238.1	\$	289.9	\$	752.0	\$	793.3			
Paper	48.1		32.9		132.7		73.3			
Corporate and Other	(20.4)		(18.4)		(62.5)		(56.8)			
	\$ 265.8	\$	304.4	\$	822.2	\$	809.8			
EBITDA excluding special items (1)										
Packaging	\$ 324.6	\$	378.2	\$	1,007.0	\$	1,049.0			
Paper	57.7		44.1		160.8		113.0			
Corporate and Other	(18.6)		(16.5)		(57.3)		(52.1)			
	\$ 363.7	\$	405.8	\$	1,110.5	\$	1,109.9			

(1) Segment income (loss) excluding special items, earnings before non-operating pension expense, interest, income taxes, and depreciation, amortization, and depletion (EBITDA), and EBITDA excluding special items are non-GAAP financial measures. Management excludes special items as it believes these items are not necessarily reflective of the ongoing results of operations of our business. We present these measures because they provide a means to evaluate the performance of our segments and our company on an ongoing basis using the same measures that are used by our management, because these measures assist in providing a meaningful comparison between periods presented and because these measures are frequently used by investors and other interested parties in the evaluation of companies and the performance of their segments. The tables included in "Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Financial Measures" on the following pages reconcile the non-GAAP measures with the most directly comparable GAAP measures. Any analysis of non-GAAP financial measures should be done only in conjunction with results presented in accordance with GAAP. The non-GAAP measures are not intended to be substitutes for GAAP financial measures and should not be used as such.

Packaging Corporation of America Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Financial Measures Unaudited (dollars in millions)

	 Three Mor	nths En	ded	Nine Months Ended					
	 Septem	1ber 30,			Septem	ber 30,			
	 2019		2018		2019		2018		
Packaging									
Segment income	\$ 235.1	\$	284.4	\$	748.6	\$	782.3		
DeRidder mill fixed asset disposals	3.0		—		3.0		—		
Wallula mill restructuring			3.4		0.4		8.8		
Facilities closure and other costs	—		1.5		—		1.6		
Insurance deductible for property damage	—		0.5		—		0.5		
Acquisition and integration related costs	 _		0.1				0.1		
Segment income excluding special items (1)	\$ 238.1	\$	289.9	\$	752.0	\$	793.3		
Paper									
Segment income	\$ 48.1	\$	32.3	\$	132.5	\$	55.7		
Wallula mill restructuring	 _		0.6		0.2		17.6		
Segment income excluding special items (1)	\$ 48.1	\$	32.9	\$	132.7	\$	73.3		
Corporate and Other									
Segment loss	\$ (20.4)	\$	(18.2)	\$	(62.5)	\$	(57.0)		
Facilities closure and other costs	 		(0.2)		_		0.2		
Segment loss excluding special items (1)	\$ (20.4)	\$	(18.4)	\$	(62.5)	\$	(56.8)		
Income from operations	\$ 262.8	\$	298.5	\$	818.6	\$	781.0		
Income from operations, excluding special items (1)	\$ 265.8	\$	304.4	\$	822.2	\$	809.8		
	 	_		_		_			

(1) See footnote (1) on page 3, for a discussion of non-GAAP financial measures.

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Packaging Corporation of America Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Financial Measures Unaudited (dollars in millions)

Net Income and EPS Excluding Special Items (1)

							Three Mo Septen	nths Er nber 30							
			20	19				2018							
	icome ire Taxes		ncome Taxes	Net	Income	Dilu	ted EPS		ncome ore Taxes		ncome Taxes	Net	Income	Dilu	ted EPS
As reported	\$ 239.3	\$	(59.5)	\$	179.8	\$	1.89	\$	274.1	\$	(67.4)	\$	206.7	\$	2.18
Special items (2):															
DeRidder mill fixed asset disposals	3.0		(0.7)		2.3		0.02						_		_
Wallula mill restructuring	_		_		_		_		4.0		(1.1)		2.9		0.04
Facilities closure and other costs	_		_		_		_		1.3		(0.3)		1.0		0.01
Insurance deductible for property damage	_		_		_		_		0.5		(0.1)		0.4		_
Acquisition and integration related costs	_		_		_		_		0.1				0.1		_
Total special items	 3.0	_	(0.7)		2.3		0.02		5.9	_	(1.5)		4.4		0.05
Excluding special items	\$ 242.3	\$	(60.2)	\$	182.1	<u>\$ 1</u>	.92 (3)	\$	280.0	\$	(68.9)	\$	211.1	\$	2.23
							Nine Mo Septer	nths En mber 30							
			2	019				_			20	018			
	Income before Taxes		Income Taxes		Net Income		Diluted EPS		ncome ore Taxes	Income Taxes		Net Income		Diluted EPS	
As reported	\$ 744.6	\$	(184.4)	\$	560.2	\$	5.91	\$	706.0	\$	(172.6)	\$	533.4	\$	5.64
Special items (2):			,												

Special items (2):								
DeRidder mill fixed asset disposals	3.0	(0.7)	2.3	0.02		—	—	—
Wallula mill restructuring	0.6	(0.1)	0.5	0.01	26.4	(6.6)	19.8	0.22
Facilities closure and other costs	_	_	_	_	1.8	(0.5)	1.3	0.01
Insurance deductible for property damage	_	_	_	_	0.5	(0.1)	0.4	_
Acquisition and integration related costs	_	_	_	_	0.1	_	0.1	_
Total special items	3.6	(0.8)	2.8	0.03	28.8	(7.2)	21.6	0.23
Excluding special items	\$ 748.2	\$ (185.2)	\$ 563.0	\$ 5.94	\$ 734.8	\$ (179.8)	\$ 555.0	\$ 5.87

(1) Net income and earnings per share excluding special items are non-GAAP financial measures. Management excludes special items as it believes these items are not necessarily reflective of the ongoing results of operations of our business. We present these measures because they provide a means to evaluate the performance of our company on an ongoing basis using the same measures that are used by our management, because these measures assist in providing a meaningful comparison between periods presented and because these measures are frequently used by investors and other interested parties in the evaluation of companies and their performance. Any analysis of non-GAAP financial measures should be done only in conjunction with results presented in accordance with GAAP. The non-GAAP measures are not intended to be substitutes for GAAP financial measures and should not be used as such.

(2) Pre-tax special items are tax-effected at a combined federal and state income tax rate in effect for the period the special items were recorded and this rate is adjusted for each subsequent quarter to be consistent with the estimated annual effective tax rate, in accordance with ASC 270, *Interim Reporting*, and ASC 740-270, *Income Taxes – Intra Period Tax Allocation*. For all periods presented, income taxes on pre-tax special items represent the current amount of tax. For more information related to these items, see the footnotes to the Consolidated Earnings Results on page 1.

(3) Amount does not foot due to rounding.

Packaging Corporation of America Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Financial Measures Unaudited (dollars in millions)

EBITDA and EBITDA Excluding Special Items (1)

EBITDA represents income before non-operating pension expense, interest, income taxes, and depreciation, amortization, and depletion. The following table reconciles net income to EBITDA and EBITDA excluding special items:

	 Three Mo	Inded	Nine Months Ended						
	 Septe	mber 3	0,	September 30,					
	 2019		2018		2019		2018		
Net income	\$ 179.8	\$	206.7	\$	560.2	\$	533.4		
Non-operating pension expense	1.9		0.5		6.0		1.6		
Interest expense, net	21.6		23.9		68.0		73.4		
Provision for income taxes	59.5		67.4		184.4		172.6		
Depreciation, amortization, and depletion	97.9		101.5		288.5		313.7		
EBITDA (1)	\$ 360.7	\$	400.0	\$	1,107.1	\$	1,094.7		
Special items:									
DeRidder mill fixed asset disposals	3.0		_		3.0				
Wallula mill restructuring			3.7		0.4		13.0		
Facilities closure and other costs			1.5		_		1.6		
Insurance deductible for property damage			0.5				0.5		
Acquisition and integration related costs			0.1				0.1		
EBITDA excluding special items ⁽¹⁾	\$ 363.7	\$	405.8	\$	1,110.5	\$	1,109.9		

(1) See footnote (1) on page 3, for a discussion of non-GAAP financial measures.

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Packaging Corporation of America Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Financial Measures Unaudited

(dollars in millions)

The following table reconciles segment income (loss) to EBITDA excluding special items:

	 Three Mor	ths End	ed	Nine Months Ended					
	 Septem	ber 30,			Septem	ber 30,			
	 2019		2018		2019		2018		
Packaging									
Segment income	\$ 235.1	\$	284.4	\$	748.6	\$	782.3		
Depreciation, amortization, and depletion	 86.5		88.6		255.2		256.3		
EBITDA (1)	 321.6		373.0		1,003.8		1,038.6		
DeRidder mill fixed asset disposals	3.0		—		3.0		—		
Wallula mill restructuring	—		3.1		0.2		8.2		
Facilities closure and other costs			1.5		—		1.6		
Insurance deductible for property damage	—		0.5		—		0.5		
Acquisition and integration related costs	 		0.1				0.1		
EBITDA excluding special items (1)	\$ 324.6	\$	378.2	\$	1,007.0	\$	1,049.0		
Paper									
Segment income	\$ 48.1	\$	32.3	\$	132.5	\$	55.7		
Depreciation, amortization, and depletion	9.6		11.2		28.1		52.5		
EBITDA (1)	 57.7		43.5		160.6		108.2		
Wallula mill restructuring			0.6		0.2		4.8		
EBITDA excluding special items ⁽¹⁾	\$ 57.7	\$	44.1	\$	160.8	\$	113.0		
Corporate and Other									
Segment loss	\$ (20.4)	\$	(18.2)	\$	(62.5)	\$	(57.0)		
Depreciation, amortization, and depletion	1.8		1.7		5.2		4.9		
EBITDA (1)	 (18.6)		(16.5)		(57.3)		(52.1)		
EBITDA excluding special items (1)	\$ (18.6)	\$	(16.5)	\$	(57.3)	\$	(52.1)		
EBITDA excluding special items (1)	\$ 363.7	\$	405.8	\$	1,110.5	\$	1,109.9		
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(1) See footnote (1) on page 3, for a discussion of non-GAAP financial measures.