## UNITED STATES <br> SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

## FORM 8-K

## CURRENT REPORT

Pursuant to Section 13 OR 15(d)
of The Securities Exchange Act of 1934
Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported): October 23, 2019

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)
Delaware

| (State or other jurisdiction |
| :---: |
| of incorporation) |

## 1-15399

36-4277050
of incorporation)

## (Commission

File Number)
(IRS Employer

1 North Field Court, Lake Forest, Illinois 60045
(Address of Principal Executive Offices, including Zip Code)
(847) 482-3000
(Registrants' Telephone Number, Including Area Code)

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrants under any of the following provisions:
$\square \quad$ Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)
$\square \quad$ Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)
$\square \quad$ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2 (b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2 (b))
$\square \quad$ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4 (c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4 (c))
Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (§ 230.405 of this chapter) or Rule $12 \mathrm{~b}-2$ of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 ( $\$ 240.12 \mathrm{~b}-2$ of this chapter).

Emerging growth company $\square$
If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act. $\square$

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Exchange Act:

| Trading | Trie of each class | Symbol(s) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |

## Item 2.02. Results of Operations and Financial Condition.

The information furnished in this Item 2.02, including the exhibit described below, shall not be deemed "filed" hereunder for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), or incorporated by reference in any filing under the Securities Exchange Act of 1933, as amended, or the Exchange Act, except as shall be expressly set forth by specific reference in such a filing.

On October 23, 2019, Packaging Corporation of America issued a press release announcing third quarter financial results. The press release is furnished as Exhibit 99.1 and is incorporated into this Item 2.02 by reference.

## Item 9.01. Financial Statements and Exhibits.

(d) Exhibits
99.1 Third Quarter 2019 Earnings Press Release dated October 23, 2019

104 Cover Page Interactive Data File (embedded within the Inline XBRL document)

## SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrants have duly caused this report to be signed on their behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

# PACKAGING CORPORATION OF AMERICA <br> (Registrant) 

By: /s/ PAMELA A. BARNES
Senior Vice President, Finance and Controller

## PACKAGING CORPORATION OF AMERICA REPORTS THIRD QUARTER 2019 RESULTS

Lake Forest, IL, October 23, 2019 - Packaging Corporation of America (NYSE: PKG) today reported third quarter 2019 net income of $\$ 180$ million, or $\$ 1.89$ per share, and net income of $\$ 182$ million, or $\$ 1.92$ per share, excluding special items. Third quarter net sales were $\$ 1.8$ billion in 2019 and 2018.

Diluted earnings per share attributable to Packaging Corporation of America shareholders

|  | Three Months Ended |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | September 30, |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2019 |  | 2018 |  | Change |  |
| Reported Diluted EPS | \$ | 1.89 | \$ | 2.18 | \$ | (0.29) |
| Special Items Expense (1) (2) |  | 0.02 |  | 0.05 |  | (0.02) |
| Diluted EPS excluding Special items (2) | \$ | 1.92 | \$ | 2.23 | \$ | (0.31) |

(1) For descriptions and amounts of our special items, see the schedules with this release.
(2) Amounts may not foot due to rounding.

Reported earnings include $\$ .02$ per share of special items expense in the third quarter of 2019, primarily for the disposal of certain fixed assets related to the previously completed conversion of the No. 3 paper machine at our DeRidder, Louisiana mill to containerboard, and $\$ .05$ per share in the third quarter of 2018, primarily for certain costs related to discontinuing paper operations associated with the conversion of the No. 3 paper machine at our Wallula, Washington mill to linerboard. Excluding special items, the (\$.31) per share decrease in third quarter 2019 earnings compared to the third quarter of 2018 was driven primarily by lower prices and mix (\$.36), and lower volume (\$.03), in our Packaging segment, lower volume in our Paper segment (\$.03), higher converting costs (\$.06), higher operating costs (\$.01), and other costs (\$.02). These items were partially offset by higher prices and mix in our Paper segment $\$ .09$, lower annual outage expenses $\$ .09$, and lower freight and logistics expenses $\$ .02$.

Financial information by segment is summarized below and in the schedules with this release.

|  | (dollars in millions) <br> Three Months Ended |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | September 30, |  |  |  |
|  | 2019 |  | 2018 |  |
| Segment income (loss) |  |  |  |  |
| Packaging | \$ | 235.1 | \$ | 284.4 |
| Paper |  | 48.1 |  | 32.3 |
| Corporate and Other |  | (20.4) |  | (18.2) |
|  | \$ | 262.8 | \$ | 298.5 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Segment income (loss) excluding special items |  |  |  |  |
| Packaging | \$ | 238.1 | \$ | 289.9 |
| Paper |  | 48.1 |  | 32.9 |
| Corporate and Other |  | (20.4) |  | (18.4) |
|  | \$ | 265.8 | \$ | 304.4 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| EBITDA excluding special items |  |  |  |  |
| Packaging | \$ | 324.6 | \$ | 378.2 |
| Paper |  | 57.7 |  | 44.1 |
| Corporate and Other |  | (18.6) |  | (16.5) |
|  | \$ | 363.7 | \$ | 405.8 |

In the Packaging segment, corrugated products shipments were up $1.9 \%$ in total and per day, over last year's third quarter. Containerboard production was $1,070,000$ tons, and containerboard inventory was down 30,000 tons from the second quarter of 2019 and down 51,000 tons compared to the third quarter of 2018. In the Paper segment, lower volumes in the third quarter of 2019 compared to last year were primarily due to discontinuing the paper business at the Wallula Mill.

Commenting on reported results, Mark W. Kowlzan, Chairman and CEO, said, "In our Packaging segment, we continued to run our containerboard system to demand in a very cost-effective manner. Our mills supplied the necessary containerboard to achieve new shipment records in our box plants, and our inventory was below last year's and second quarter levels. Average domestic prices were
about where we expected based on the changes in the published domestic containerboard prices from earlier this year, however our corrugated products mix was slightly better. In the Paper segment, volumes for our office paper and converting grades were slightly above the third quarter of 2018 . Prices and mix were higher than last year's third quarter, but moved lower compared to the second quarter of 2019, although at a slower rate than the published index prices."
"Looking ahead to the fourth quarter," Mr. Kowlzan added, "in our Packaging segment we expect slightly lower prices as the remaining impact of the published domestic containerboard price decreases from earlier this year work through our system, and lower export prices. We also expect a seasonally less rich mix in corrugated products and slightly lower shipments with one less shipping day. Containerboard sales volume will be lower as we continue to run to demand and work towards building some inventory prior to year-end in preparation for first quarter 2020 scheduled maintenance outages at our three largest containerboard mills. In our Paper segment, volumes are expected to be seasonally lower along with lower average prices. With anticipated colder weather, energy costs will be higher, and we expect certain other operating and converting costs to be higher as well, which includes the costs associated with the startup of our new Richland, WA box plant during the quarter. Scheduled maintenance outage costs are also expected to be higher than the third quarter. Considering these items, we expect fourth quarter earnings of $\$ 1.70$ per share."

We present various non-GAAP financial measures in this press release, including diluted EPS excluding special items, segment income excluding special items and EBITDA excluding special items. We provide information regarding our use of non-GAAP financial measures and reconciliations of historical nonGAAP financial measures presented in this press release to the most comparable measure reported in accordance with GAAP in the schedules to this press release. We present our earnings expectation for the upcoming quarter excluding special items as special items are difficult to predict and quantify and may reflect the effect of future events. We do not currently expect special items to have a significant effect on fourth quarter earnings. However, additional special items may arise due to fourth quarter events.

PCA is the third largest producer of containerboard products and the third largest producer of uncoated freesheet paper in North America. PCA operates eight mills and 94 corrugated products plants and related facilities.

Some of the statements in this press release are forward-looking statements. Forward-looking statements include statements about our future earnings and financial condition, expected benefits from acquisitions and restructuring activities, our industry and our business strategy. Statements that contain words such as "will", "should", "anticipate", "believe", "expect", "intend", "estimate", "hope" or similar expressions, are forward-looking statements. These forwardlooking statements are based on the current expectations of PCA. Because forward-looking statements involve inherent risks and uncertainties, the plans, actions and actual results of PCA could differ materially. Among the factors that could cause plans, actions and results to differ materially from PCA's current expectations include the following: the impact of general economic conditions; conditions in the paper and packaging industries, including competition, product demand and product pricing; fluctuations in wood fiber and recycled fiber costs; fluctuations in purchased energy costs; the possibility of unplanned outages or interruptions at our principal facilities; and legislative or regulatory requirements, particularly concerning environmental matters, as well as those identified under Item 1A. Risk Factors in PCA’s Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2018 filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission and available at the SEC's website at "www.sec.gov".

## CONTACT:

Barbara Sessions
Packaging Corporation of America
INVESTOR RELATIONS: (877) 454-2509
PCA's Website: www.packagingcorp.com

## Conference Call Information:

WHAT:

WHEN:
CALL-IN
NUMBER:

WEBCAST INFO:
REBROADCAST DATES:
REBROADCAST NUMBERS: (855) 859-2056 (U.S. and Canada) or (404) 537-3406 (International) Passcode: 1278882

# Packaging Corporation of America 

## Consolidated Earnings Results

## Unaudited

(dollars in millions, except per-share data)

(1) The three and nine months ended September 30, 2019 include $\$ 3.0$ million of charges for the disposal of fixed assets related to the containerboard mill conversion at our DeRidder, Louisiana mill, which were recorded within "Other expense, net".
(2) The nine months ended September 30, 2019 include $\$ 0.6$ million of charges related to the announced second quarter 2018 discontinuation of uncoated free sheet and coated one-side grades at the Wallula, Washington mill associated with the conversion of the No. 3 paper machine to a high-performance $100 \%$ virgin kraft linerboard machine. The costs were recorded within "Other expense, net" and "Cost of sales", as appropriate.
(3) The three and nine months ended September 30, 2018 include the following:
a. $\quad \$ 4.0$ million and $\$ 26.4$ million, respectively, of charges related to the announced second quarter 2018 discontinuation of uncoated free sheet and coated one-side grades at the Wallula, Washington mill associated with the conversion of the No. 3 paper machine to a high-performance $100 \%$ virgin kraft linerboard machine. The costs were recorded within "Other expense, net" and "Cost of sales", as appropriate.
b. $\quad \$ 1.3$ million and $\$ 1.8$ million, respectively, of charges consisting of closure costs related to corrugated products facilities and a corporate administration facility, which were recorded in "Other expense, net", "Selling, general, and administrative expenses", and "Cost of sales", as appropriate.
c. $\$ 0.5$ million of costs for the property damage insurance deductible for a weather-related incident at one of the corrugated products facilities, which were recorded in "Other expense, net".
d. \$0.1 million of charges related to recent acquisitions, which were recorded in "Other expense, net".

## Packaging Corporation of America

## Segment Information

Unaudited
(dollars in millions)

|  | Three Months Ended |  |  |  | Nine Months Ended |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | September 30, |  |  |  | September 30, |  |  |  |
|  | 2019 |  | 2018 |  | 2019 |  | 2018 |  |
| Segment sales |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Packaging | \$ | 1,489.9 | \$ | 1,535.1 | \$ | 4,472.1 | \$ | 4,434.2 |
| Paper |  | 242.8 |  | 254.3 |  | 720.3 |  | 774.5 |
| Corporate and Other |  | 18.0 |  | 20.5 |  | 51.9 |  | 59.4 |
|  | \$ | 1,750.7 | \$ | 1,809.9 | \$ | 5,244.3 | \$ | 5,268.1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Segment income (loss) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Packaging | \$ | 235.1 | \$ | 284.4 | \$ | 748.6 | \$ | 782.3 |
| Paper |  | 48.1 |  | 32.3 |  | 132.5 |  | 55.7 |
| Corporate and Other |  | (20.4) |  | (18.2) |  | (62.5) |  | (57.0) |
| Income from operations |  | 262.8 |  | 298.5 |  | 818.6 |  | 781.0 |
| Non-operating pension expense |  | (1.9) |  | (0.5) |  | (6.0) |  | (1.6) |
| Interest expense, net |  | (21.6) |  | (23.9) |  | (68.0) |  | (73.4) |
| Income before taxes | \$ | 239.3 | \$ | 274.1 | \$ | 744.6 | \$ | 706.0 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Segment income (loss) excluding special items (1) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Packaging | \$ | 238.1 | \$ | 289.9 | \$ | 752.0 | \$ | 793.3 |
| Paper |  | 48.1 |  | 32.9 |  | 132.7 |  | 73.3 |
| Corporate and Other |  | (20.4) |  | (18.4) |  | (62.5) |  | (56.8) |
|  | \$ | 265.8 | \$ | 304.4 | \$ | 822.2 | \$ | 809.8 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| EBITDA excluding special items (1) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Packaging | \$ | 324.6 | \$ | 378.2 | \$ | 1,007.0 | \$ | 1,049.0 |
| Paper |  | 57.7 |  | 44.1 |  | 160.8 |  | 113.0 |
| Corporate and Other |  | (18.6) |  | (16.5) |  | (57.3) |  | (52.1) |
|  | \$ | 363.7 | \$ | 405.8 | \$ | 1,110.5 | \$ | 1,109.9 |

(1) Segment income (loss) excluding special items, earnings before non-operating pension expense, interest, income taxes, and depreciation, amortization, and depletion (EBITDA), and EBITDA excluding special items are non-GAAP financial measures. Management excludes special items as it believes these items are not necessarily reflective of the ongoing results of operations of our business. We present these measures because they provide a means to evaluate the performance of our segments and our company on an ongoing basis using the same measures that are used by our management, because these measures assist in providing a meaningful comparison between periods presented and because these measures are frequently used by investors and other interested parties in the evaluation of companies and the performance of their segments. The tables included in "Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Financial Measures" on the following pages reconcile the non-GAAP measures with the most directly comparable GAAP measures. Any analysis of non-GAAP financial measures should be done only in conjunction with results presented in accordance with GAAP. The non-GAAP measures are not intended to be substitutes for GAAP financial measures and should not be used as such.

## Packaging Corporation of America

## Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Financial Measures

Unaudited
(dollars in millions)

|  | Three Months Ended |  |  |  | Nine Months Ended |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | September 30, |  |  |  | September 30, |  |  |  |
|  | 2019 |  | 2018 |  | 2019 |  | 2018 |  |
| Packaging |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Segment income | \$ | 235.1 | \$ | 284.4 | \$ | 748.6 | \$ | 782.3 |
| DeRidder mill fixed asset disposals |  | 3.0 |  | - |  | 3.0 |  | - |
| Wallula mill restructuring |  | - |  | 3.4 |  | 0.4 |  | 8.8 |
| Facilities closure and other costs |  | - |  | 1.5 |  | - |  | 1.6 |
| Insurance deductible for property damage |  | - |  | 0.5 |  | - |  | 0.5 |
| Acquisition and integration related costs |  | - |  | 0.1 |  | - |  | 0.1 |
| Segment income excluding special items (1) | \$ | 238.1 | \$ | 289.9 | \$ | 752.0 | \$ | 793.3 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Paper |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Segment income | \$ | 48.1 | \$ | 32.3 | \$ | 132.5 | \$ | 55.7 |
| Wallula mill restructuring |  | - |  | 0.6 |  | 0.2 |  | 17.6 |
| Segment income excluding special items (1) | \$ | 48.1 | \$ | 32.9 | \$ | 132.7 | \$ | 73.3 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Corporate and Other |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Segment loss | \$ | (20.4) | \$ | (18.2) | \$ | (62.5) | \$ | (57.0) |
| Facilities closure and other costs |  | - |  | (0.2) |  | - |  | 0.2 |
| Segment loss excluding special items (1) | \$ | (20.4) | \$ | (18.4) | \$ | (62.5) | \$ | (56.8) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Income from operations | \$ | 262.8 | \$ | 298.5 | \$ | 818.6 | \$ | 781.0 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Income from operations, excluding special items (1) | \$ | 265.8 | \$ | 304.4 | \$ | 822.2 | \$ | 809.8 |

(1) See footnote (1) on page 3, for a discussion of non-GAAP financial measures.

## Packaging Corporation of America

## Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Financial Measures

## Unaudited

(dollars in millions)

## Net Income and EPS Excluding Special Items (1)


(1) Net income and earnings per share excluding special items are non-GAAP financial measures. Management excludes special items as it believes these items are not necessarily reflective of the ongoing results of operations of our business. We present these measures because they provide a means to evaluate the performance of our company on an ongoing basis using the same measures that are used by our management, because these measures assist in providing a meaningful comparison between periods presented and because these measures are frequently used by investors and other interested parties in the evaluation of companies and their performance. Any analysis of non-GAAP financial measures should be done only in conjunction with results presented in accordance with GAAP. The non-GAAP measures are not intended to be substitutes for GAAP financial measures and should not be used as such.
(2) Pre-tax special items are tax-effected at a combined federal and state income tax rate in effect for the period the special items were recorded and this rate is adjusted for each subsequent quarter to be consistent with the estimated annual effective tax rate, in accordance with ASC 270, Interim Reporting, and ASC 740-270, Income Taxes - Intra Period Tax Allocation. For all periods presented, income taxes on pre-tax special items represent the current amount of tax. For more information related to these items, see the footnotes to the Consolidated Earnings Results on page 1.
(3) Amount does not foot due to rounding.

## Packaging Corporation of America

## Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Financial Measures <br> Unaudited <br> (dollars in millions)

## EBITDA and EBITDA Excluding Special Items (1)

EBITDA represents income before non-operating pension expense, interest, income taxes, and depreciation, amortization, and depletion. The following table reconciles net income to EBITDA and EBITDA excluding special items:

|  | Three Months Ended |  |  |  | Nine Months Ended |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | September 30, |  |  |  | September 30, |  |  |  |
|  | 2019 |  | 2018 |  | 2019 |  | 2018 |  |
| Net income | \$ | 179.8 | \$ | 206.7 | \$ | 560.2 | \$ | 533.4 |
| Non-operating pension expense |  | 1.9 |  | 0.5 |  | 6.0 |  | 1.6 |
| Interest expense, net |  | 21.6 |  | 23.9 |  | 68.0 |  | 73.4 |
| Provision for income taxes |  | 59.5 |  | 67.4 |  | 184.4 |  | 172.6 |
| Depreciation, amortization, and depletion |  | 97.9 |  | 101.5 |  | 288.5 |  | 313.7 |
| EBITDA (1) | \$ | 360.7 | \$ | 400.0 | \$ | 1,107.1 | \$ | 1,094.7 |
| Special items: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| DeRidder mill fixed asset disposals |  | 3.0 |  | - |  | 3.0 |  | - |
| Wallula mill restructuring |  | - |  | 3.7 |  | 0.4 |  | 13.0 |
| Facilities closure and other costs |  | - |  | 1.5 |  | - |  | 1.6 |
| Insurance deductible for property damage |  | - |  | 0.5 |  | - |  | 0.5 |
| Acquisition and integration related costs |  | - |  | 0.1 |  | - |  | 0.1 |
| EBITDA excluding special items (1) | \$ | 363.7 | \$ | 405.8 | \$ | 1,110.5 | \$ | 1,109.9 |

(1) See footnote (1) on page 3, for a discussion of non-GAAP financial measures.

## Packaging Corporation of America

## Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Financial Measures

## Unaudited

(dollars in millions)
The following table reconciles segment income (loss) to EBITDA excluding special items:

|  | Three Months Ended |  |  |  | Nine Months Ended |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | September 30, |  |  |  | September 30, |  |  |  |
|  | 2019 |  | 2018 |  | 2019 |  | 2018 |  |
| Packaging |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Segment income | \$ | 235.1 | \$ | 284.4 | \$ | 748.6 | \$ | 782.3 |
| Depreciation, amortization, and depletion |  | 86.5 |  | 88.6 |  | 255.2 |  | 256.3 |
| EBITDA (1) |  | 321.6 |  | 373.0 |  | 1,003.8 |  | 1,038.6 |
| DeRidder mill fixed asset disposals |  | 3.0 |  | - |  | 3.0 |  | - |
| Wallula mill restructuring |  | - |  | 3.1 |  | 0.2 |  | 8.2 |
| Facilities closure and other costs |  | - |  | 1.5 |  | - |  | 1.6 |
| Insurance deductible for property damage |  | - |  | 0.5 |  | - |  | 0.5 |
| Acquisition and integration related costs |  | - |  | 0.1 |  | - |  | 0.1 |
| EBITDA excluding special items (1) | \$ | 324.6 | \$ | 378.2 | \$ | 1,007.0 | \$ | 1,049.0 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Paper |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Segment income | \$ | 48.1 | \$ | 32.3 | \$ | 132.5 | \$ | 55.7 |
| Depreciation, amortization, and depletion |  | 9.6 |  | 11.2 |  | 28.1 |  | 52.5 |
| EBITDA (1) |  | 57.7 |  | 43.5 |  | 160.6 |  | 108.2 |
| Wallula mill restructuring |  | - |  | 0.6 |  | 0.2 |  | 4.8 |
| EBITDA excluding special items (1) | \$ | 57.7 | \$ | 44.1 | \$ | $\underline{160.8}$ | \$ | 113.0 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Corporate and Other |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Segment loss | \$ | (20.4) | \$ | (18.2) | \$ | (62.5) | \$ | (57.0) |
| Depreciation, amortization, and depletion |  | 1.8 |  | 1.7 |  | 5.2 |  | 4.9 |
| EBITDA (1) |  | (18.6) |  | (16.5) |  | (57.3) |  | (52.1) |
| EBITDA excluding special items (1) | \$ | (18.6) | \$ | (16.5) | \$ | (57.3) | \$ | (52.1) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| EBITDA excluding special items (1) | \$ | 363.7 | \$ | 405.8 | \$ | 1,110.5 | \$ | 1,109.9 |

(1) See footnote (1) on page 3, for a discussion of non-GAAP financial measures.

